



Home Inspection Report

Prepared exclusively for
Judy Caldwell



PROPERTY INSPECTED:

**8 Saint Hubert Avenue
Toronto, ON M4J 3Y9**

Date of Inspection: 06/26/2023

Inspection No. 141126-2138

INSPECTED BY:

Allen Ottaway

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INSPECTOR:

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Each office is independently owned and operated

REPORT SUMMARY

This summary is not the entire report. The complete report may include additional information of concern to the client. It is recommended that the client read the entire report.

4.0 ROOFING SYSTEM

4.4 Sloped Surface(s)

4.4.1 Shingles are approximately 10 years old. No visible defects

5.0 ATTIC

5.3 Insulation

5.3.1 Approximately 10 inches of fiberglass insulation.

8.0 ELECTRICAL SYSTEM

8.3 Service Size

8.3.1 100 amp service.

8.5 Distribution Panel(s)

8.5.2 100 amp service. breaker panel is full. No significant visible defects inside the panel.

8.8 Receptacles

8.8.2 Receptacles tested with open ground. Receptacles that appear to be grounded but aren't should be identified as such, install GFCI units .

Some old 2 prong ungrounded receptacles still in use. Upgrade old wiring as needed.

9.0 HEATING/COOLING/VENTILATION SYSTEM(S)

9.5 Forced Air Furnace(s)

9.5.2 Mid efficiency furnace is dated 2003. Functional at time of inspection

The furnace is near the end of its service life. The remaining life is unpredictable. Replace the unit when it fails, when repairs are no longer cost-effective, or proactively to prevent a loss of functionality.

10.0 PLUMBING SYSTEM

10.3 Distribution Piping

10.3.2 The water flow was observed with multiple fixtures operating. Water flow / pressure drop was typical.

10.5 Water Heating Equipment

10.5.2 Water heater is dated 2006 and has exceeded its typical service life. Functional at time of inspection

10.9 Sink(s)

10.9.1 Sinks and tubs were filled to test drainage. No defects found.

10.11 Tub(s) / Shower(s)

10.11.2 Light pressure was applied to shower walls to ensure stability. No defects found.

10.12 Floor drain

10.12.1 Drainage was tested by filling several sinks /tubs and flushing toilets. No issues with drainage at time of inspection.

INSPECTION REPORT

1.0 INTRODUCTION

1.1 General Information

1.1.1 This is a pre-listing inspection performed for the seller of the home in preparation for putting the home on the market for sale. This inspection is completed to CSA standards, is visual in nature, and does not address building code compliance issues which are the purview of municipal building inspectors.

1.2 Inspector

1.2.1 Allen Ottaway
647-284-4486

1.3 Scope of Inspection

1.3.1 This home inspection is done in accordance with the CSA standard. CSA A770-16 Home Inspection was developed to help establish specific guidance for inspection through a single recognized standard. Inconsistency in the approach to inspections can create a risk for both consumers and home inspectors, and the lack of clear expectations for what a home inspection entails may cause increased liability for both parties. The CSA Group technical committee, comprised of a balanced representation of stakeholders including real estate agents, home inspectors, consumer protection groups, governments and others, agreed that a national standard would help provide clarity. A home inspection is intended to be a non-invasive evaluation of the condition and performance of systems and components of a dwelling, and is often carried out when buying or selling a home. It is primarily used to identify and report any items that may be faulty, and the focus is on significant issues that are readily visible to the inspector as opposed to minor building deficiencies. The new standard offers benefits to both consumers and home inspectors. While the standard is not mandatory, by adopting it home inspectors will have a better defined, clear set of requirements to stand behind when disagreements arise. Widespread implementation of the CSA standard will help inspectors to provide the best possible service to clients on a level playing field. Home buyers will have a clearer sense of what a home inspection entails and a better understanding of the scope and purpose of the service, and may seek out inspectors who can conduct an inspection to the benchmark of the standard.

1.4 Inspection / Site Conditions

- Cloudy
- Rain / Wet

1.4.1 Home is a detached bungalow facing east. Temperature at time of inspection is 21 Celsius

2.0 PROPERTY AND SITE

2.1 Site Overview

2.1.1 The property / grounds / site were inspected. Any visible issues, along with other pertinent comments, are listed below.

2.2 Landscape / Grading

2.2.1 The ground surface near the house does not drain/shed surface storm water. Regrade landscaping to slope away from foundation to help prevent water intrusion.

2.3 Walkway(s)

- Concrete

2.3.1 All walkways on the property were inspected.

2.3.2 Walkway adjacent to home is sloped toward the house. This should be corrected to shed storm water away from the home.



2.4 Enclosure(s)

2.4.1 Aging and deteriorating fences require significant repairs or replacement.

2.5 Retaining Wall(s)

- Masonry
- Constructed Planters

2.5.1 The retaining wall(s) were inspected.

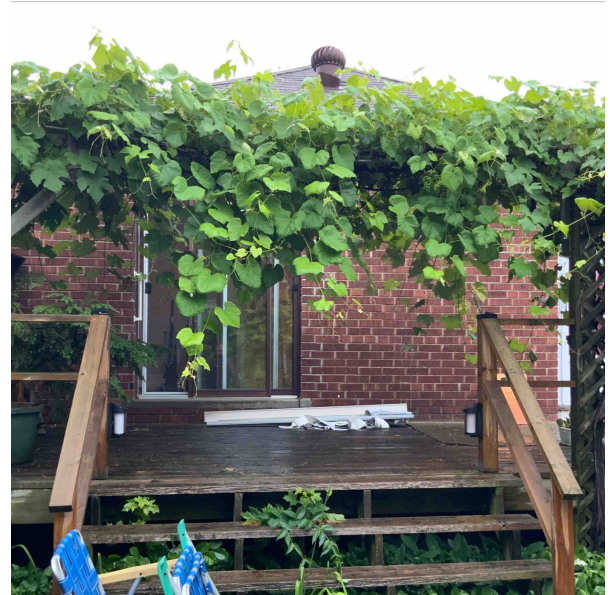
3.0 EXTERIOR

3.1 Exterior General Comments

☉ Exterior wall elevations were inspected with binoculars from ground level.

3.1.1 The exterior components were inspected from the ground level. Any visible issues, along with other pertinent comments, are listed below.

Example views of the exterior can be seen in the picture(s) below.



3.2 Foundation Surface

☉ Block

☉ The visible portions of the exterior foundation walls were inspected.

3.3 Wall Surface

- ☑ Brick
- ☑ The visible portions of the exterior wall surfaces were inspected

3.3.1 Surface deterioration of brick/mortar noted is common at this age. Repair worn areas, repoint open joints to repel water, reduce further deterioration. Anticipate occasional repairs as part of owning an old property.



3.4 Eaves / Fascia / Soffit

- ☑ Aluminum Eaves
- ☑ Wood Soffit

3.5 Windows

3.5.1 Windows range in age from original wood windows, 30+ year old aluminum windows and some newer vinyl windows. Keep wood painted, seams caulked to maintain. Budget to replace old windows on an as needed basis.

3.6 Exterior Doors

3.6.1 Inspected and functional

3.7 Porch(es)

- ☑ Concrete

3.7.1 Exterior porch(es) were inspected.

3.8 Deck(s)

- ☑ Wood

3.8.1 The wood deck is weathered. Railings do not meet current standards. Recommend repair and/or maintenance as needed to help prolong its service life. Cleaning and sealing the deck will help to preserve the wood and prolong its service life. This should be repeated approximately every two years as a preventive maintenance action (**Exterior Back**)

4.0 ROOFING SYSTEM

4.1 Limitations

- △ Unable to walk on the roof due to slippery conditions

4.2 Roofing General Comments

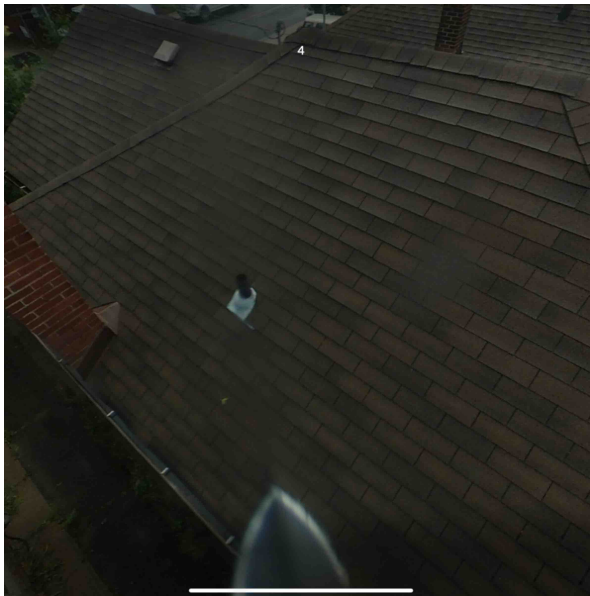
☑ Roof Style: Hip and Valley

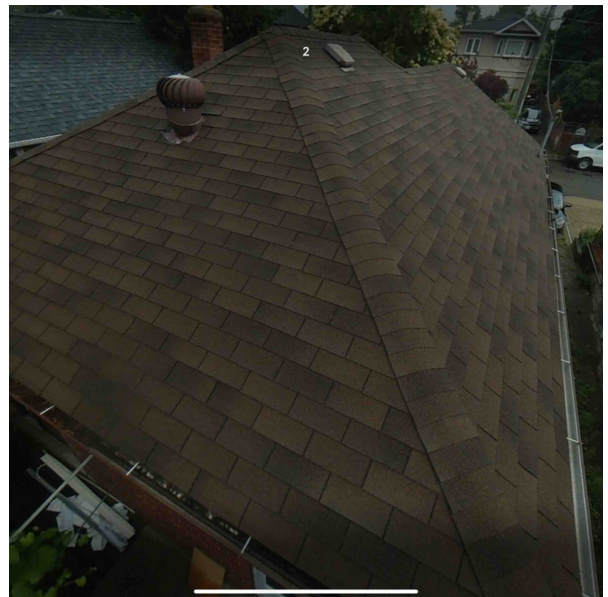
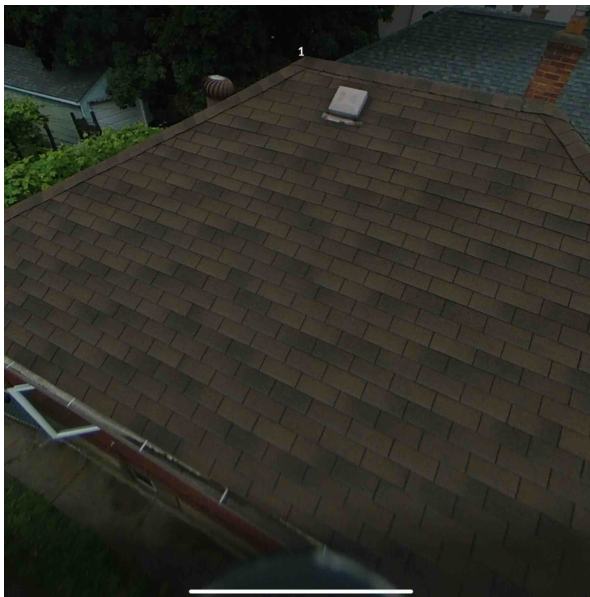
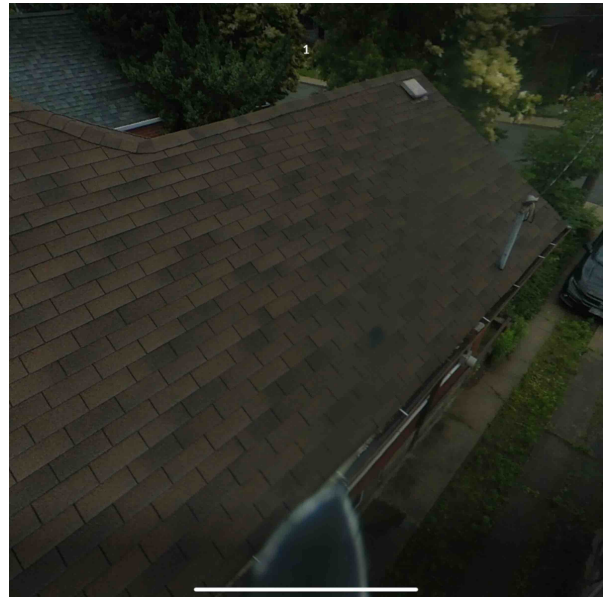
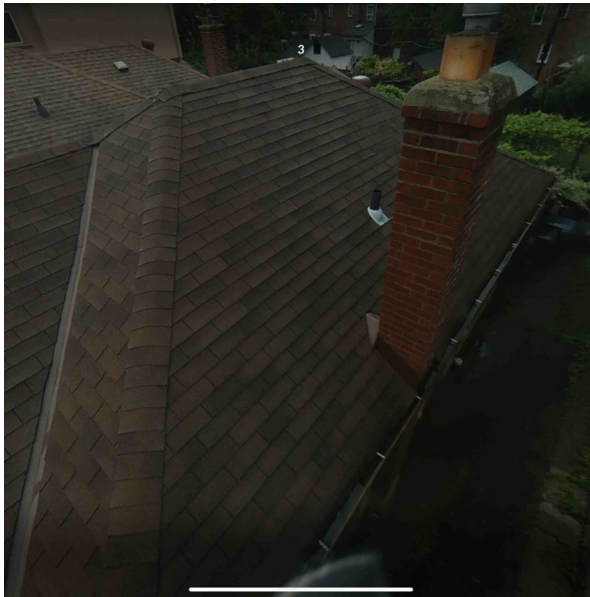
4.2.1 This is a visual inspection limited in scope by (but not restricted to) the following conditions:

- The entire underside of the roof sheathing is not inspected for evidence of leakage.
- Evidence of prior leakage may be disguised by interior finishes
- Leakage can develop at any time and may depend on rain intensity and/or wind direction
- Roof inspection may be limited by the type of roof coverings, access, roof condition, weather, etc.

Please also refer to the visual inspection agreement for a detailed explanation of the scope of this inspection.

4.2.2 Example view(s) of the roof can be seen in the pictures below





4.3 Roofing Inspection Method

- ☑ Inspected from ground with binoculars / camera zoom.

4.4 Sloped Surface(s)

- ☑ Asphalt shingles

4.4.1 **Shingles are approximately 10 years old. No visible defects**

4.5 Flashings

- ☑ Chimney
- ☑ Plumbing stack
- ☑ The visible flashings were inspected
- ☑ Valley

4.5.1 Periodically check and re caulk flashings to repel water. Upgrade as needed when replacing the shingles.

4.6 Roof Drainage

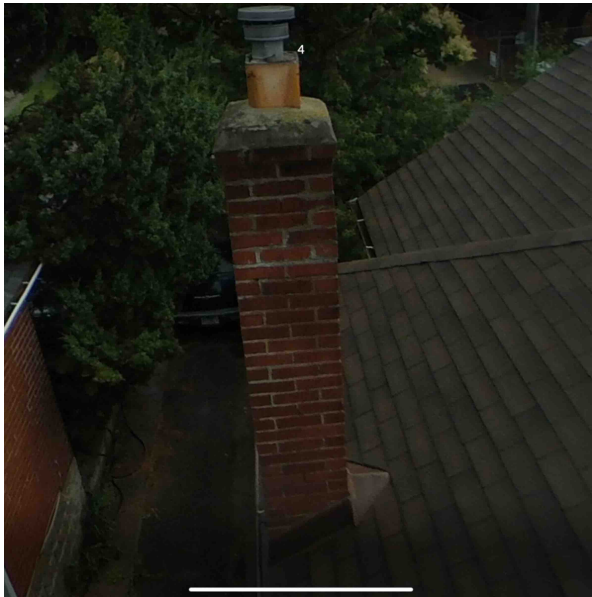
- ☑ Above ground drainage
- ☑ Aluminum Eaves

4.7 Chimney(s)

- ☑ Brick

4.7.1 Chimney inspected from ground level with binoculars/zoom lens

4.7.2 Brick chimney vents water heater and furnace



5.0 ATTIC

5.1 Attic General Comments

☑ Attic inspected from the hatch area.

5.1.1 This is a visual inspection limited in scope by (but not restricted to) the following conditions:

• Insulation/ventilation type and levels in concealed areas are not inspected. Insulation and vapor barriers are not disturbed. No destructive tests are performed.

• No access was gained to the wall cavities of the home. • Any estimates of insulation R-values or depths are rough average values

5.1.2 Example views of the attic can be seen in the picture(s) below.



5.2 Attic Access

☑ Pulldown Ladder

5.2.1 Ladder is broken and repairs required to safely access the attic

5.3 Insulation

5.3.1 **Approximately 10 inches of fiberglass insulation.**

5.4 Ventilation

☑ Roof Vents

☑ Turbine

5.5 Vapor Barrier

- ☑ Not Visible from Hatch

5.6 Sheathing

- ☑ Boards

6.0 GARAGE / CARPORT**6.1 Limitations**

- △ Inspection limited by stored items

6.2 Garage General Comments

- 6.2.1 Detached one car structure

6.3 Structure

- 6.3.1 The garage is in general disrepair, as is typical of many similar detached garages. Repair and maintain as needed to the level of functionality that you need.

7.0 STRUCTURE**7.1 Structure General Comments**

- 7.1.1 This is a visual inspection limited in scope by (but not restricted to) the following conditions:
 - A representative sampling of visible structural components was inspected. Concealed or inaccessible structural components are not inspected (including items underground or contained inside walls, concrete slabs, or other closed portions of the building) or concealed by fixtures, appliances, furnishings, personal property.
 - Termites, wood boring insects, dry rot, fungus, rodents, or other pests are outside the scope of this inspection.
 - Engineering or architectural services such as calculation of structural capacities, adequacy, or integrity are not part of a home inspection. Please also refer to the visual inspection agreement for a detailed explanation of the scope of this inspection.

7.2 Foundation

- ☑ Concrete block

- 7.2.1 There is no active leakage. Old foundations are prone to occasional leakage, they were not constructed with modern damp proofing materials. Be sure water drains well away from the foundation.

7.3 Support - Post / Beam / Column

- ☑ Wood beam support

7.4 Floor Structure

- ☑ Wood - dimensional lumber.
- ☑ Slab on grade

7.5 Wall Structure

- ☑ Solid masonry

7.6 Roof Structure

- ☑ Rafters
- ☑ Plank / board roof sheathing.

7.7 Basement

- ☑ Finished Basement

- 7.7.1 Basement structure material/conditions determined by representative amount as visible in furnace/laundry utility room. Less than 25% of components visible

8.0 ELECTRICAL SYSTEM

8.1 Electrical General Comments

8.1.1 This is a visual inspection limited in scope by (but not restricted to) the following conditions:

- Most of the service cable and distribution wiring is concealed.
 - A representative sampling of outlets and light fixtures were tested. Concealed electrical components could not be inspected.
 - The inspection does not include remote control devices, alarm systems and components, low voltage wiring, systems, and components, ancillary wiring systems, antennae, computer wiring, satellite or cable TV systems
 - Fire sprinklers, smoke alarms/detectors and carbon monoxide detectors are not inspected or tested.
- Please also refer to the visual inspection agreement for a detailed explanation of the scope of this inspection.

8.2 Service Entrance

8.2.1 Electrical service to home is by overhead cables.



8.3 Service Size

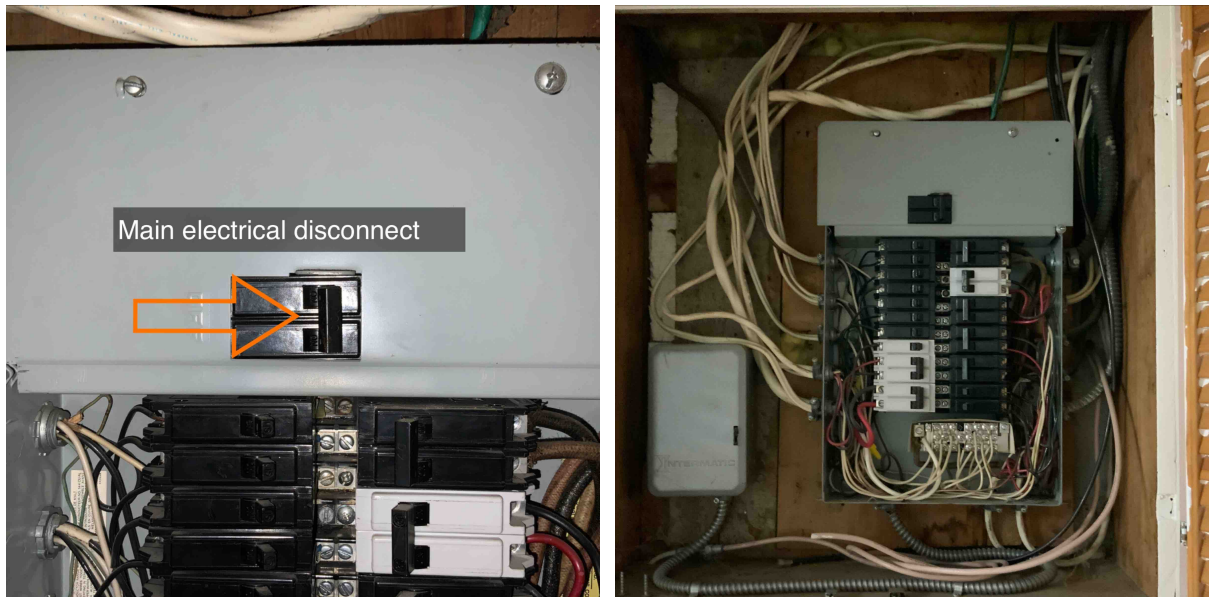
8.3.1 **100 amp service.**

8.4 Main Disconnect(s)

- ☑ The main electrical disconnect is in the basement.
- ☑ Breaker

8.4.1 The disconnect device was inspected visually but not operated

8.4.2 Main disconnect noted in picture



8.5 Distribution Panel(s)

- ☑ Electrical panel located in basement
- ☑ Breaker panel
- ☑ Panel Rated at 125A

8.5.1 The accessible distribution panel(s) and overcurrent protection devices were inspected

8.5.2 **100 amp service. breaker panel is full. No significant visible defects inside the panel.**

8.6 Grounding

- ☑ Grounded at water main.

8.7 Branch Circuit Wiring

- ☑ Copper wire branch circuits.
- ☑ Aluminum wire branch circuits.
- ☑ Grounded wiring
- ☑ Ungrounded wiring
- ☑ Aluminum Non-Metallic Sheathed Wire
- ☑ Copper Non-Metallic Sheathed Wire

8.7.1 One multi strand circuit of aluminum wire. The balance of the wiring is copper.

8.8 Receptacles

- ☑ A representative number of accessible receptacles were tested.

8.8.1 Tested and functional

8.8.2 **Receptacles tested with open ground. Receptacles that appear to be grounded but aren't should be identified as such, install GFCI units .**

Some old 2 prong ungrounded receptacles still in use. Upgrade old wiring as needed.

8.9 Lighting / Ceiling Fan(s)

- ☑ A representative number of lighting fixtures and switches were inspected

8.9.1 Functional

8.10 GFCI Devices

8.10.1 Receptacles in potentially damp locations do not have GFCI protection. Recommend replacement of appropriate receptacle(s) with GFCI receptacle(s) so that all receptacles in damp locations are on a functioning GFCI circuit to reduce risk of electrical shock: **(Throughout)**

8.11 Smoke Alarms

8.11.1 Smoke alarms present in the home

8.12 Carbon Monoxide Alarms

8.12.1 Carbon Monoxide Alarms present

9.0 HEATING/COOLING/VENTILATION SYSTEM(S)**9.1 HVAC General Comments**

9.1.1 HVAC units are inspected by opening readily accessible user-removable panels. Panels on package (one piece) units are not readily removable, and are not removed during the inspection. Defects or failure of HVAC equipment can happen at anytime, without warning, including the day after the inspection. We strongly recommend that you have all HVAC equipment cleaned and serviced as soon as you move in and twice a year after that. Regular service is very important for efficient operation and to achieve maximum service life. Most AC and heat pump compressors carry manufacturers' warranties of no more than 5 years. The report should not be read a prediction of the remaining life span of the HVAC system. If you want protection against HVAC system breakdowns, we recommend that you purchase a warranty or service contract on your HVAC equipment.

9.2 Thermostat(s)

9.2.1 Located on main floor

**9.3 Energy Source(s)**

Natural Gas

9.3.1 Gas shutoff valve is located at the unit.

9.4 Meter

Natural Gas

9.4.1 Located at front of home

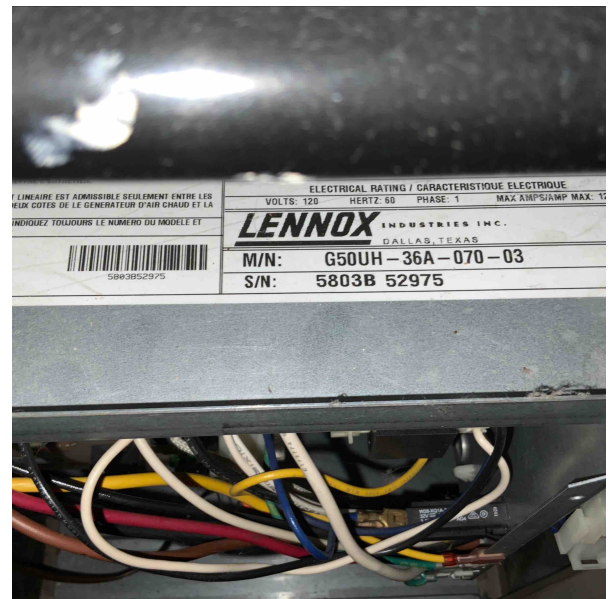


9.5 Forced Air Furnace(s)

9.5.1 System was tested by using normal operating controls.

9.5.2 Mid efficiency furnace is dated 2003. Functional at time of inspection

The furnace is near the end of its service life. The remaining life is unpredictable. Replace the unit when it fails, when repairs are no longer cost-effective, or proactively to prevent a loss of functionality.



9.6 Combustion/Venting

System uses internal air supply/Do not block

Metal/Flue

9.6.1 Pipe is secured and in good condition

10.0 PLUMBING SYSTEM

10.1 Plumbing General Comments

10.1.1 This is a visual inspection limited in scope by (but not restricted to) the following condition:

• Concealed portions of the plumbing system could not be inspected, including the subterranean systems and/or system components of the sewage disposal, water supply, and fuel storage or delivery systems. Please also refer to the visual inspection agreement for a detailed explanation of the scope of this inspection. The visible plumbing piping and plumbing fixtures were inspected and tested. Any visible issues, along with other pertinent comments, are listed below.

10.2 Water Main

- ⊙ Main water shut-off valve is in the basement.
- ⊙ Metered

10.2.1 Inspected the visible portion of the house water main.

10.2.2 Copper water main.



10.3 Distribution Piping

- ⊙ Interior water supply pipes are copper.

10.3.1 The visible portions of the water distribution piping was inspected.

10.3.2 **The water flow was observed with multiple fixtures operating. Water flow / pressure drop was typical.**

10.4 Drain, Waste, and Vent Piping

- ⊙ Cast iron
- ⊙ Copper

10.4.1 The visible portions of the interior drain, waste and vent system were inspected.

10.4.2 Cast iron drains have limited life. No active leakage detected but a budget is needed to upgrade as needed or when completing renovations.

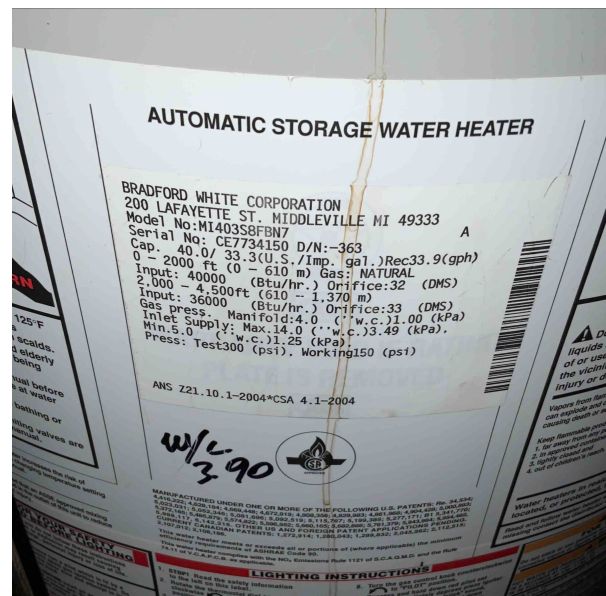


10.5 Water Heating Equipment

- ☑ Storage tank hot water system.
- ☑ Fuel source is natural gas.
- ☑ 33 Gallon
- ☑ Water heater is located in the basement
- ☑ Rental

10.5.1 The domestic hot water system was inspected and operated.

10.5.2 **Water heater is dated 2006 and has exceeded its typical service life. Functional at time of inspection**

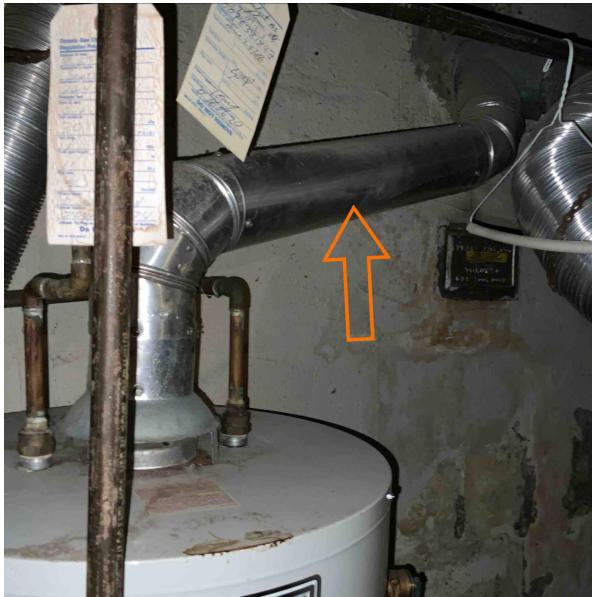


10.6 Water Heater Venting

- ☑ Atmospheric vent
- ☑ Vented to chimney

10.6.1 The combustion and venting of the water heating equipment was inspected.

10.6.2 Pipe is secured and in good condition



10.7 Hose Bib(s)

10.7.1 Exterior hose bibs were inspected and operated.

10.8 Fixtures / Faucets

10.8.1 Functional

10.8.2 Secure loose kitchen faucet. **(Kitchen)**

10.9 Sink(s)

☑ The sink(s) were inspected and operated.

10.9.1 **Sinks and tubs were filled to test drainage. No defects found.**

10.10 Toilet(s)

☑ The toilet(s) were inspected and operated.

10.10.1 Functional

10.11 Tub(s) / Shower(s)

10.11.1 Tubs and showers were inspected and operated and are functional.

10.11.2 **Light pressure was applied to shower walls to ensure stability. No defects found.**

10.12 Floor drain

10.12.1 **Drainage was tested by filling several sinks /tubs and flushing toilets. No issues with drainage at time of inspection.**

11.0 INTERIOR

11.1 Interior General Comments

11.1.1 This is a visual inspection limited in scope by (but not restricted to) the following conditions:

- carpeting, window treatments, paint, wallpaper, and other finish treatments are not inspected. Please also refer to the Visual Inspection Agreement for a detailed explanation of the scope of this inspection.

11.2 Floors

☑ The flooring was inspected where visible.

11.2.1 Flooring is worn but functional. Upgrade old flooring as needed.

11.3 Walls / Ceilings

☑ The walls and ceilings were inspected where visible.

11.4 Windows

- ☑ A representative sample of the visible and accessible windows were inspected
- ☑ Metal
- ☑ Single Pane
- ☑ Thermal Pane
- ☑ Vinyl
- ☑ Wood

11.5 Doors

- ☑ A representative number of doors were inspected

11.5.1 Functional

11.6 Stairs / Railings / Guardrails

- ☑ Steps, stairways, and/or railings were inspected where visible and accessible.

11.7 Countertops / Cabinets

- ☑ Countertops and a representative number of installed cabinets were inspected.

11.7.1 Older cabinets. Functional

11.8 Heating / Cooling Sources

- ☑ Forced Air

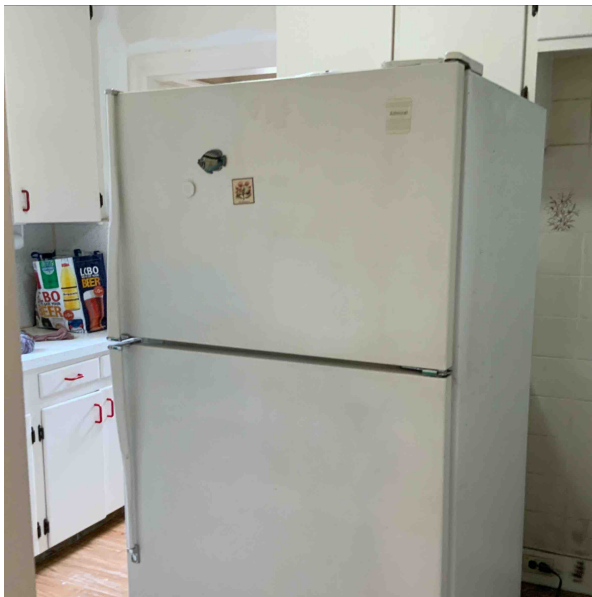
12.0 APPLIANCES**12.1 Appliance General Comments**

12.1.1 All appliances were turned on using regular operating controls if they are connected or not shut down. All functions and different systems are not tested. The test simply comprises turning the appliances on to verify some basic functionality.

12.2 Refrigerator

12.2.1 Functional

12.2.2 Admiral

**12.3 Ranges / Ovens / Cooktops**

12.3.1 Functional

12.3.2 Gibson electric range



12.4 Clothes Washer

12.4.1 Functional

12.4.2 Kenmore (Basement)



12.5 Clothes Dryer

12.5.1 Functional

12.5.2 Kenmore (Basement)**13.0 GENERAL COMMENTS ABOUT THIS INSPECTION****13.1 General Comments**

13.1.1 There may be components that contain asbestos in a property this age. Asbestos use in residential construction was common until the late 1970's. These components are often concealed and in many cases asbestos content cannot be confirmed/determined during a visual home inspection. Recommend suspected asbestos materials be professionally tested prior to disturbing.

13.2 Limitations

13.2.1 This report has been prepared based upon the Standards of Practice established by the CSA. All components designated for inspection in the CSA Standards of Practice, adopted March 2019 are inspected, except as may be noted within this report. Representative samples of building components are viewed in areas that are readily accessible at the time of the inspection. No destructive testing or dismantling of building components is performed. This inspection is visual only. The purpose of this inspection is to identify and disclose visually observable major deficiencies of the inspected systems and items at the time of the inspection. Detached structures or buildings are not included. This inspection is not intended to be technically exhaustive nor is it considered a guarantee or warranty, expressed or implied, regarding the conditions of the property, items and systems inspected. The inspection and report should not be relied on as such. The Inspector shall not be held responsible or liable for any repairs or replacements with regard to this property, systems, components, or the contents therein. Pillar To Post operated by ARO Inspections Inc. is neither a guarantor nor insurer. Not all improvements will be identified during this inspection. The inspection and related report do not address and are not intended to address code and/or regulation compliance, environmental hazards including: mold, mildew, fungus, indoor air quality, asbestos, radon gas, lead paint, urea formaldehyde, soils contamination, cockroaches, rodents, pesticides, treated lumber, mercury and any other indoor or outdoor substances. The client is urged to contact a competent specialist if information, identification or testing of the above is desired. The acceptance of this report by the client acknowledges the client's agreement to all of the terms and conditions of the visual inspection agreement. Please refer to the inspection agreement for a full explanation of the scope of the inspection.

The contents of this report are for the sole use of the client who paid for this report and no other person or party may rely on this report for any reason or purpose whatsoever without the prior written consent of the inspector who authored the report. Any person or party who chooses to rely on this report for any reason or purpose without the express written consent of ARO Inspections Inc does so at their own risk and by doing so without the consent of ARO Inspections Inc waives any claim of error or deficiency in the report.

This inspection does not include: Low voltage systems, telephone wiring, intercoms, sound systems, central vac systems, sprinkler systems, alarm systems, cable- or satellite- TV wiring, timers or smoke detectors. Prior to closing, request that the seller provide warranty documentation, instructions & receipts for any installed or remaining systems and appliances.

The Report Commentary is provided to allow the reader a brief overview of the Report. This page is not all encompassing. Reading this page alone is not a substitute for reading the report in its entirety. The entire Inspection Report, including the Standards of Practice of the American Society of Home Inspectors, limitations, Scope of Inspection and Inspection Agreement must be carefully read to fully assess the findings of the Inspection. This list is not intended to determine which items may need to be addressed per the contractual requirements of the sale of the property. Any areas of uncertainty regarding the contract should be clarified by consulting an attorney or real estate agent. It is recommended that any deficiencies and the components / systems related to these deficiencies noted in the Report be evaluated / inspected and repaired as needed by licensed contractors / professionals prior to the close of the sale. Further evaluation prior to closing is recommended so a properly licensed professional can evaluate our concerns further and inspect the remainder of the system or component for additional concerns that may be outside our area of expertise or the scope of our inspection. Please call our office for any clarification or further questions.